



APA Citation Style: American Psychological Association

Using APA, writers must quote their sources in two places: 1) within the **body of the paper** and 2) in the **References** listed at the end of the paper.

#1 - QUOTING SOURCES WITHIN BODY OF PAPER

- When **quoting sources word-for-word**, after a quote, type in parentheses the (author's last name, publication year, page number). For electronic sources replace pg # with paragraph #
Example: "Nonsexist language had to be created to speak" (Young-Bruehl, 1996, p.10).
- **When paraphrasing sources** within your paper, after a paraphrase, type in parentheses the (author's last name, publication year). No page number is needed.
Example: There are multiple types of prejudices that include societal and individual prejudices (Young-Bruehl, 1996).

#2 - LISTING SOURCES IN REFERENCES AT END OF PAPER

BOOK:

Basic Form:

Author/Editor's Lastname, First Initial. Middle Initial. (Date of publication). *Book title* (edition).

Place of publication: Publisher.

Example:

Young-Bruehl, E. (1996). *The anatomy of prejudices*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press.

JOURNAL/MAGAZINE ARTICLE IN PRINT:

Basic Form:

Author/Editor's Lastname, First Initial. Middle Initial. (Date of publication). Article title.

Periodical Title, Volume (Issue), Page numbers.

Example:

Bogart, G. (1991). The use of meditation in the area of psychotherapy. *Journal of Psychotherapy*, 45(2), 383-412.

NEWSPAPER ARTICLE IN PRINT:

Basic Form:

Author/Editor's Lastname, First Initial. Middle Initial. (Date of publication). Article title.

Newspaper Title, page numbers.

Example:

Schwartz, J. (1993, September 30). Obesity affects economic, social status. *The Washington Post*, pp. A1, A4.

PRINT ENCYCLOPEDIA:

Basic Form:

Author/Editor's Lastname, First Initial. Middle Initial. (Date of publication). Article title. In

Encyclopedia title. (ed., volumes). Place of publication: Publisher.

Example:

McKenna, J. A. (2003). California. In the *World Book Encyclopedia*. (2003 ed., Vols. 1-22). Chicago: World Book Inc.

ARTICLES FROM ONLINE DATABASES:

Basic Form:

Author/Editor’s Lastname, First Initial. Middle Initial. (Date of Publication). Article title.
Periodical Title, Volume (Issue), Page Numbers. Retrieved from [insert URL, http address].

Example:

Biederman, J. & Faraone, S.V. (2005). Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder. *The Lancet*,
 366 (9481), 237-248. Retrieved from [http://find.galegroup.com/gtx/start.do?
 prodId=EAIM&userGroupName=collalamedal](http://find.galegroup.com/gtx/start.do?prodId=EAIM&userGroupName=collalamedal).

WEBSITE:

Basic form:

Author/Editor’s lastname, first initial. (Date of Publication). *Web site title*. Retrieved
 from [insert URL, http address].

Example:

Neyhart, D. & Karper, E. (2001, November). *Owl at Purdue University: Using APA format*.
 Retrieved from http://owl.english.purdue.edu/handouts/research/r_apa.html.

IMPORTANT RULES FOR APA

Alphabetizing	Alphabetize reference list by author/editor’s lastname. If no author or editor use the first word in the title
Author	Last name, First initial. Middle initial. (if given) For multiple authors use & For editor instead of author include (Ed.) after name
Title	Titles of books, articles, and websites: Capitalize the first word of the title and the first word of a subtitle (after a colon) Italicize titles of books, periodicals and websites Italicize periodical volume numbers Capitalize proper nouns Capitalize all major words in periodical titles
Date	Books and journal articles: list the year in parentheses Articles in magazines, newspapers and websites: list date as (year, month day)
Page Numbers	Chapter in book: page number in parentheses preceded by pp. Article in periodical: give page number range without any pp or parentheses
Spacing	Double space all references If a citation goes over one line then subsequent lines for that citation must be indented by 5 spaces Within the paper, if a quote is over 40 words then indent every line of the quote by 5 spaces to set it apart from the rest of the text
Format	Paper and references should be double spaced with 1 inch margins References are alphabetized on a separate page at the end of the paper Center the title of the reference page and call it “References” Page numbers are in the upper right corner preceded by the first few words of the paper title

For additional examples and instruction on the APA citation style consult the **Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association** (kept at the Reference Desk, BF76.7 .P83).